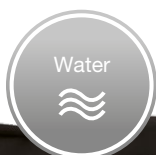


# PRIMUS LINE

The prime solution for pipes.



## Primus Line® – Flexible technology for the trenchless rehabilitation of pressure pipes

- ✓ Crude oil gathering pipelines
- ✓ Crude oil transmission pipelines
- ✓ Crude oil loading/offloading pipelines
- ✓ Refined petroleum pipelines
- ✓ Refined petroleum loading/offloading pipelines
- ✓ Process water mains
- ✓ Fire fighting mains

Designed,  
developed and  
made in Germany



# PRIMUS LINE® OIL

## FEATURES



Outer layer: Abrasion-resistant PE sheath

Reinforcement: Seamless aramid fibre (one- or two-layer) fabric

Inner layer: Media-specific based on TPU

## APPLICATION

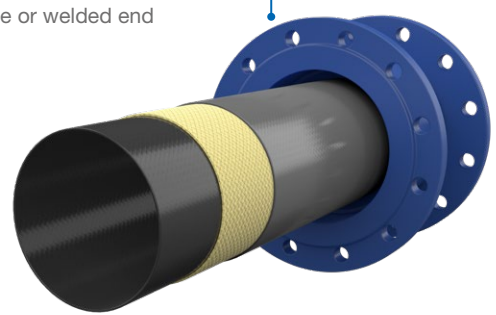
### Pipeline rehabilitation made easy

Primus Line® is an innovative technology for the trenchless rehabilitation of pressure pipelines for different media such as oil, water and gas. The process is based on a flexible high-pressure hose and a connecting technology, which has been developed specifically for this system.

The oil industry is facing new challenges as a result of damage to steel pipelines caused by internal corrosion. Possible leakages might cause significant environmental damage; they also mean increased costs or even loss of reputation for network operators.

Primus Line® is suitable for the renovation of oil pipelines due to the medium-specific inner layer and acts as a corrosion barrier between the transported fluid and the host pipe.

Fluids to be transported cover media from categories such as crude oils, fuel oils, oil slag and other refined products (for detailed information please request our Chemical Resistance Sheet).

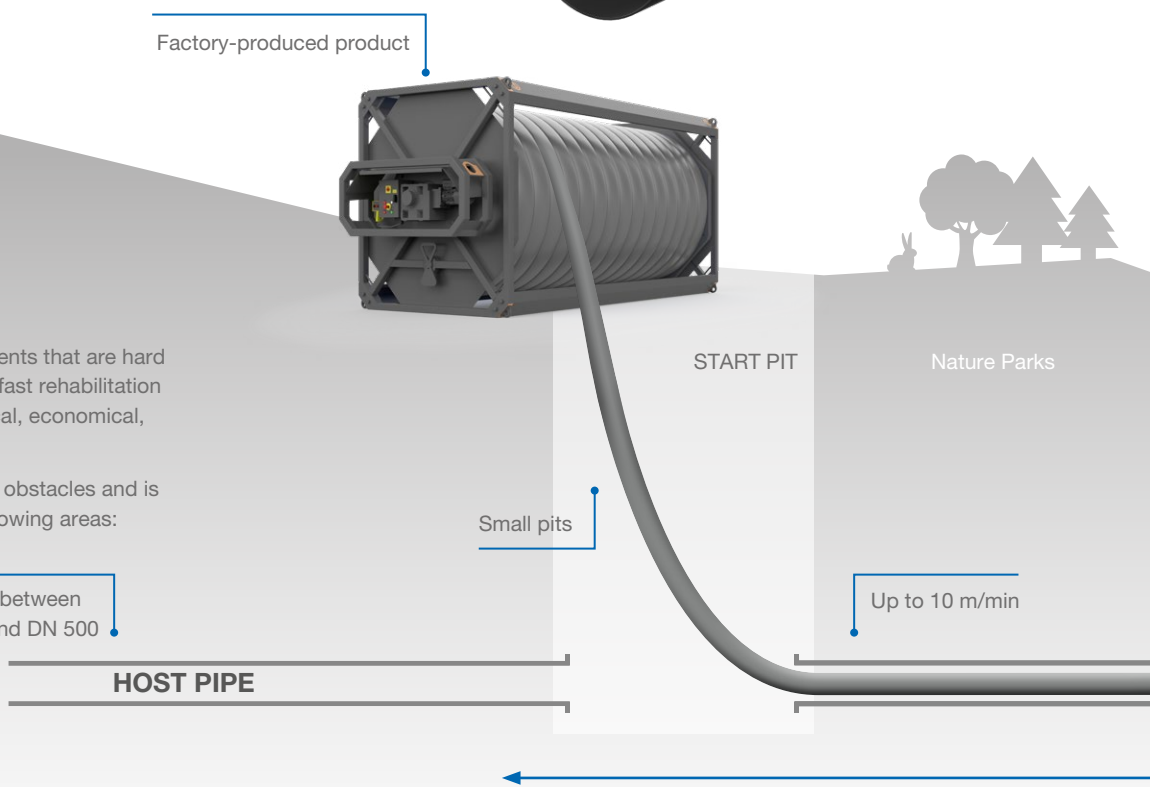


Customized Primus Line connector with flange or welded end

## MOST SUITED ENVIRONMENTS

Pipelines often run through environments that are hard to access. Obstacles to an easy and fast rehabilitation of ageing pipes can be of geographical, economical, architectural or environmental nature.

Primus Line® easily overcomes those obstacles and is uniquely suited for projects in the following areas:



Diameter between DN 150 and DN 500

HOST PIPE

Small pits

START PIT

Nature Parks

Up to 10 m/min



## Safe and reliable

- 100% quality control during the manufacturing process and before shipping
- No curing, steaming or adhesion process
- Independent of weather conditions during installation
- 50+-year lifetime



## Operational Advantage

- Minor installation footprint
- Minimum use of equipment
- Decreased impact on traffic



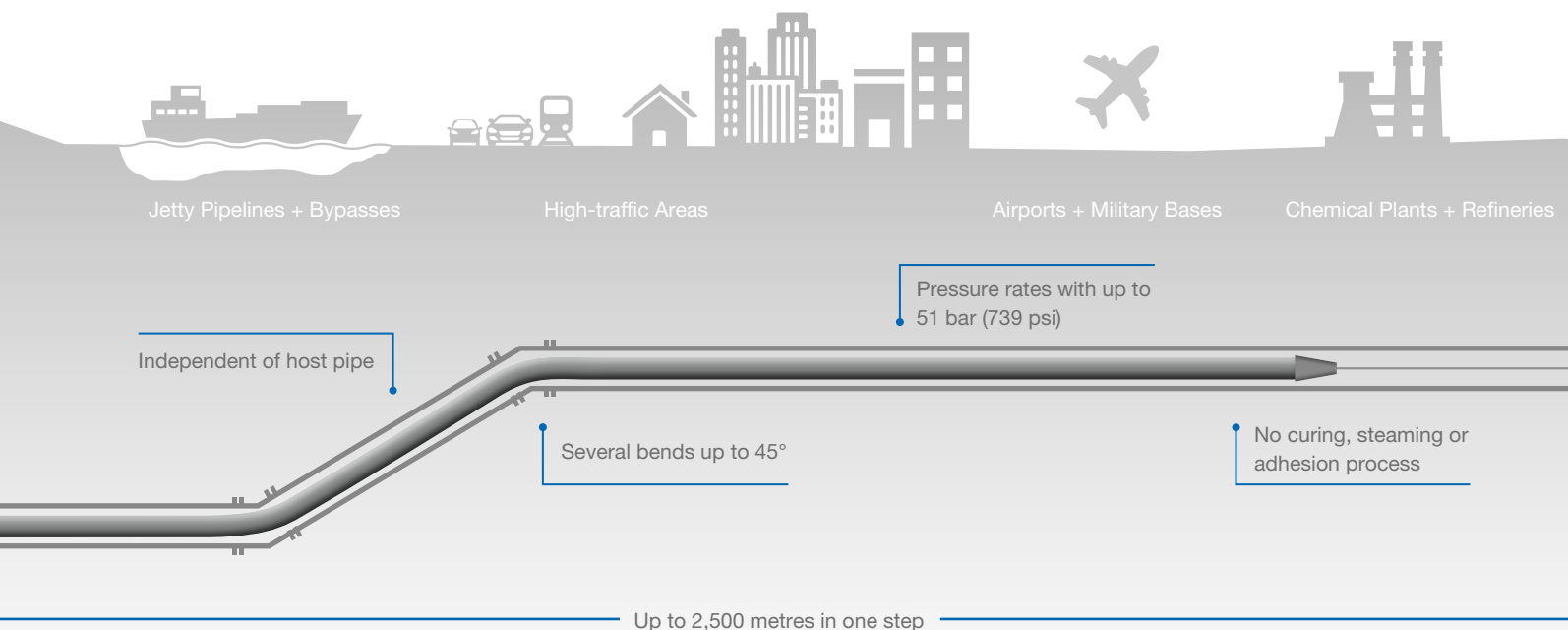
## Technical Advantage

- Installation through multiple bends of up to 45°
- Withstands thermal expansion of the host pipe and seismic movement
- Fully flexible seamlessly woven aramid fabric
- Customized connectors enable optimal integration into your system



## Cost Advantage

- Quick re-commissioning for minimal time of service interruption
- Installation speeds of up to 10 metres per minute
- Up to 2,500 metres per pull
- Low pre-investment for installers
- Small pits and reduction of road work

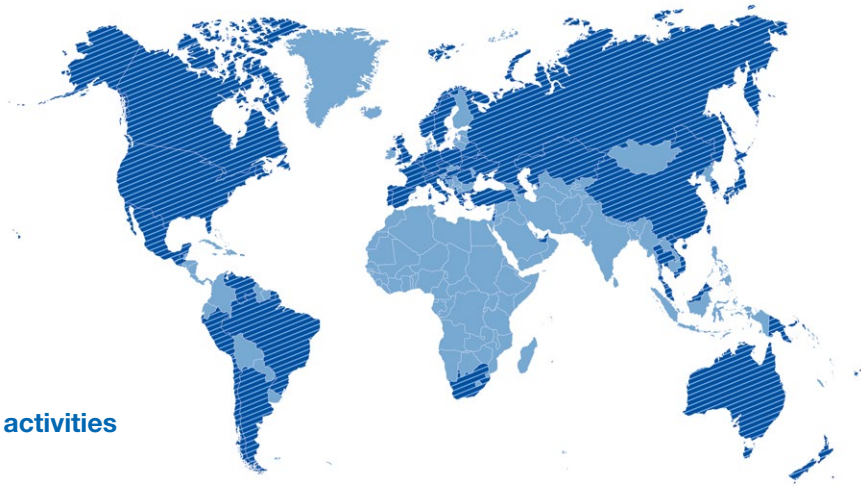




Headquarters in  
Germany

Branch offices in Australia,  
China, Canada and the USA

Installation Partners  
worldwide



**Global Primus Line activities**

## APPLIED WORLDWIDE

### Rely on experience!

Rädlinger has been active in the construction industry for more than 55 years.

Today, Rädlinger primus line GmbH is part of the Werner Rädlinger Group with about 400 employees. With more than 15 years of experience in trenchless pipeline rehabilitation and projects in more than 40 countries, Primus Line® belongs to the leading technologies in the field of trenchless pressure pipe rehabilitation in the world.

Primus Line relies on Germany as production site.

A global partner network and own branches in Australia, China, Canada and the USA grant a fast and smooth project handling on site.

Liner winched into  
existing host pipe



Exploration  
Production

DESTINATION PIT



**HOST PIPE**



## SUITABILITY OF PRIMUS LINE®

Primus Line® is most suitable for a quick and reliable rehabilitation of damaged pressure pipes between DN 150 and DN 500 (6 inches - 20 inches). Thereby, several bends can be traversed while achieving installation lengths of up to 2,500 m (8,200 feet).

# REFERENCES

## SUBSEA JETTY PIPELINE

Palermo, Italy

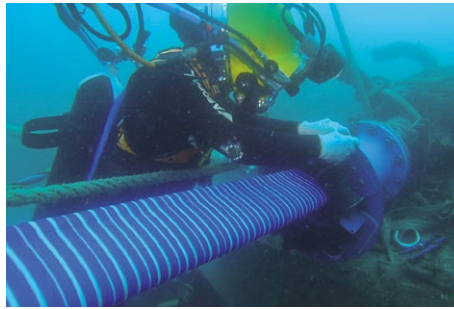
Renovation of a diesel pipeline underwater

Total length: 830 m, one section

2 x 45° bends, 1 x 30° bend

Operation pressure: 10 bar

Primus Line® system: DN 250 MD



## JETTY PIPELINE

Pembroke, Great Britain

Renovation of a multi media pipe,  
670 m inserted in one shot, later on separated in position of the dilatation joints of the jetty

Operating pressure: 10 bar

Total length: 670 m, 4 sections

Primus Line® system: DN 400 MD



## GATHERING PIPELINE

Meppen, Germany

Rehabilitation of hard to access oil pipeline under oilfields in moorland area

Total length: 2,200 m, seven sections

2 x 45° bends

Primus Line® system:

DN 250 HD, DN 200 HD



## GATHERING PIPELINE

Poza Rica, Mexico

Rehabilitation of crude oil pipeline in rain forest area, 10 m below ground level

Total length: 1,030 m, three sections

Primus Line® system:

DN 200 MD



## FIRE FIGHTING MAIN

Vienna-Schwechat, Austria

Rehabilitation of fire fighting pipeline under refinery

Operating pressure: 16 bar

Total length: 1,300 m

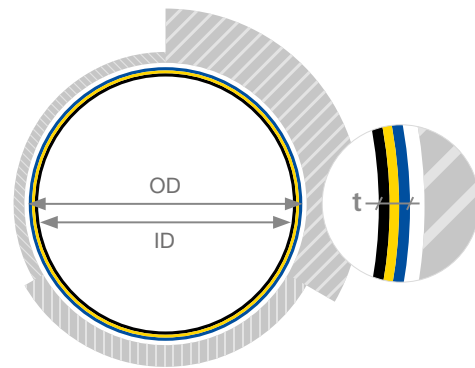
Primus Line® system:

DN 200 MD, DN 250 MD,

DN 300 MD, DN 400 MD



# PRODUCT PORTFOLIO



|                     | Primus Line® low pressure  |     |     |       |           |              | Primus Line® medium pressure |     |     |       |           |              |             |                | Primus Line® high pressure |     |     |       |           |              |             |                |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-----|-----|-------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------|-----|-----|-------|-----------|--------------|-------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----|-----|-------|-----------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
|                     | single-layer hybrid design |     |     |       |           |              | single-layer aramid design   |     |     |       |           |              |             |                | double-layer aramid design |     |     |       |           |              |             |                |
|                     | OD                         | t   | ID  | burst | MOP water | weight water | OD                           | t   | ID  | burst | MOP water | weight water | MOP oil/gas | weight oil/gas | OD                         | t   | ID  | burst | MOP water | weight water | MOP oil/gas | weight oil/gas |
|                     | mm                         | mm  | mm  | bar   | bar       | kg/m         | mm                           | mm  | mm  | bar   | bar       | kg/m         | bar         | kg/m           | mm                         | mm  | mm  | bar   | bar       | g/m          | bar         | kg/m           |
| Primus Line® DN 150 | 134                        | 6.0 | 122 | 63    | 25        | 2.1          | 134                          | 6.0 | 122 | 140   | 56        | 2.2          | 35          | 2.4            | -                          | -   | -   | -     | -         | -            | -           | -              |
| Primus Line® SD 150 | 150                        | 6.0 | 138 | 54    | 20        | 2.4          | 150                          | 6.0 | 138 | 120   | 48        | 2.4          | 30          | 2.7            | 155                        | 8.0 | 139 | 206   | 82        | 3.3          | 51          | 3.6            |
| Primus Line® DN 200 | 183                        | 6.0 | 171 | 47    | 18        | 2.9          | 183                          | 6.0 | 171 | 100   | 40        | 3.0          | 25          | 3.3            | 187                        | 8.0 | 171 | 173   | 69        | 4.0          | 43          | 4.4            |
| Primus Line® SD 203 | 205                        | 6.0 | 193 | 42    | 16        | 3.3          | 205                          | 6.0 | 193 | 84    | 33        | 3.4          | 21          | 3.8            | -                          | -   | -   | -     | -         | -            | -           | -              |
| Primus Line® DN 250 | 237                        | 6.0 | 225 | 38    | 15        | 3.8          | 237                          | 6.0 | 225 | 75    | 30        | 4.0          | 18          | 4.4            | 241                        | 8.0 | 225 | 128   | 51        | 5.3          | 32          | 5.8            |
| Primus Line® SD 261 | 261                        | 6.0 | 249 | 30    | 12        | 4.2          | 261                          | 6.0 | 249 | 64    | 25        | 4.4          | 16          | 4.9            | -                          | -   | -   | -     | -         | -            | -           | -              |
| Primus Line® DN 300 | 284                        | 6.0 | 272 | 30    | 12        | 4.6          | 284                          | 6.0 | 272 | 64    | 25        | 4.8          | 16          | 5.3            | 288                        | 8.0 | 272 | 110   | 44        | 6.4          | 27          | 6.9            |
| Primus Line® DN 350 | -                          | -   | -   | -     | -         | -            | 312                          | 6.0 | 300 | 50    | 20        | 5.2          | 12          | 5.9            | -                          | -   | -   | -     | -         | -            | -           | -              |
| Primus Line® DN 400 | -                          | -   | -   | -     | -         | -            | 354                          | 6.0 | 342 | 46    | 18        | 6.0          | 11          | 6.7            | 357                        | 8.0 | 341 | 82    | 32        | 8.1          | 20          | 8.8            |
| Primus Line® DN 450 | -                          | -   | -   | -     | -         | -            | 408                          | 6.0 | 396 | 40    | 16        | 7.0          | 10          | 7.8            | -                          | -   | -   | -     | -         | -            | -           | -              |
| Primus Line® DN 500 | -                          | -   | -   | -     | -         | -            | 454                          | 6.0 | 442 | 40    | 16        | 7.7          | 10          | 8.6            | -                          | -   | -   | -     | -         | -            | -           | -              |



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